

Ethics and Research Transparency Statement

with regard to the article

submitted to the journal *Zeitschrift für Psychologie*

I/we confirm that both the research conducted and the manuscript submitted are aligned with all principles specified in Section 8 (“Research and Publication”) of the Ethical Principles of Psychologists and Code of Conduct published by the American Psychological Association (Effective date June 1, 2003 with amendments effective June 1, 2010, and January 1, 2017). In particular:

(a) In dealing with (human) participants, I/we have obtained appropriate informed consent, refrained from deception of participants, and fully debriefed participants. Any deviation from these rules is based on an explicit justification which is given in the manuscript and, additionally, the submission cover letter.

(b) In preparing the manuscript, I/we have taken care to avoid any form of plagiarism (including self-plagiarism) and refrained from duplicate publication or re-use of data (or made this fully transparent in the manuscript and submission cover letter).

I/we further confirm that I/we

report all dependent variables or measures that were analyzed to test the hypotheses stated in the manuscript;

describe how sample sizes were determined including a statement on statistical power if applicable (this does not exclude single case studies and exploratory research) and disclose (and justify) any data exclusions;

have not resorted to the practice of “optional stopping” (i.e., decided on continuation of data collection based on preliminary/interim analyses) or taken appropriate statistical precautions (e.g., tests for sequential designs) that are explained in detail;

report basic descriptive statistics, effect sizes (with confidence intervals), and exact p values or alternative statistics, explaining why I/we resort to the latter;

describe and provide all procedures and measures in sufficient detail to allow for direct replication of our study/studies (either in the manuscript or some form of online supplement/repository) or justify explicitly why I/we cannot do so (e.g., copyright limitations);

have either made all data and data analysis scripts required to reproduce my/our results openly available (either in the manuscript or in some form of online supplement/repository) or justify explicitly why I/we cannot do so.

Corresponding author name

Signature

Date